

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION TO EES	1
1.1 <i>Acquiring and Installing EES</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Acquiring EES.....</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Installing EES</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>EES_App Mobile Application</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Silent Installation.....</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Online Help.....</i>	<i>4</i>
1.2 <i>Entering and Solving Equations</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Entering Equations</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>The Solutions Window.....</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>Decimal vs Comma Separator</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>The Variable Information dialog</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>Guess Values.....</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Limits.....</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Display Format</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>Rules for Entering Equations.....</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>Comments.....</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Built-In Math Functions.....</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>External Functions and Procedures</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>String Variables</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>The \$TabStops Directive.....</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>Showing Values and Setting Variable Units in the Equations Window.....</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>The Status Bar.....</i>	<i>17</i>
<i>Equations and Display Preferences.....</i>	<i>17</i>
<i>The Formatted Equations Window</i>	<i>18</i>
<i>The Splitter Bar.....</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>Password Protection.....</i>	<i>20</i>
<i>Key Variables.....</i>	<i>21</i>
1.3 <i>Parametric Tables.....</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>Creating a Parametric Table.....</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Alter Values.....</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>Solving a Parametric Table</i>	<i>27</i>
<i>Formatting Columns</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>The \$If, \$IfNot, \$Else, and \$EndIf Directives.....</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Naming and Documenting Parametric Tables</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>Saving and Loading Parametric Tables</i>	<i>32</i>
1.4 <i>Basic Plotting.....</i>	<i>33</i>
<i>Generating a Plot.....</i>	<i>33</i>
<i>Modifying Axes.....</i>	<i>35</i>
<i>Overlaying Plots</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>Modifying Plots.....</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>Automatic Update</i>	<i>39</i>
<i>Error Bars.....</i>	<i>39</i>

The Plot Tool Bar.....	40
The Cross-Hairs, Move, and Zoom Tools.....	43
1.5 Units.....	45
Unit System.....	45
Entering Units.....	45
Dual Units.....	47
Units Recognized by EES.....	49
Checking Units.....	49
Automatically Setting Units.....	51
The Convert Function.....	52
The Units List.....	53
Suggested Method for Working with Units.....	55
The ConvertTemp Function.....	57
Adding Units.....	57
Using String Variables for Units.....	59
1.6 Printing.....	59
Printing a Hard Copy.....	60
Copying Equations.....	60
LaTeX Report.....	62
1.7 Arrays.....	63
Assigning Array Variables.....	63
Array Range Notation.....	64
Two-Dimensional Arrays.....	65
The Array Editor.....	65
The Duplicate Statement.....	67
Arrays in the Variable Information dialog.....	68
Purge Unused Variables.....	69
1.8 Lookup Tables.....	71
Creating a Lookup Table.....	71
Entering Data.....	71
Using Equations.....	72
Saving and Loading Lookup Tables.....	74
Lookup Commands.....	74
1.9 Other Features.....	74
Built-In Constants.....	75
Adding Constants.....	75
The Calculator Window.....	76
Preferences and Syntax Hightlighting.....	78
References.....	81
2 CURVE FITTING & INTERPOLATION.....	82
2.1 Curve Fitting.....	82
Curve Fitting Plotted Data.....	82
Curve Fitting Array Data.....	86
2.2 Linear Regression.....	88
Selecting the Equation Form.....	89
Equation Statistics.....	89

<i>Regression Plot</i>	90
<i>Copying the Regression Equation</i>	91
<i>The \$CheckUnits Directive</i>	92
2.3 <i>One Dimensional Interpolation</i>	92
2.4 <i>Two Dimensional Interpolation</i>	93
<i>The Interpolate2D Function</i>	93
<i>The Interpolate2DM Function</i>	94
3 FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURES	96
3.1 <i>Equations and Assignment Statements</i>	96
<i>The Assignment Operator</i>	97
3.2 <i>Functions</i>	97
<i>Format of Functions</i>	97
<i>First Example of a Function</i>	98
<i>Second Example of a Function</i>	100
<i>Setting and Checking Units for Function Variables</i>	100
<i>Variable Information Page for Function</i>	101
3.3 <i>Procedures</i>	102
<i>Format of Procedures</i>	102
<i>Example of a Procedure</i>	103
3.4 <i>Logic Statements</i>	105
<i>If-Then-Else Statements</i>	105
<i>Return Statements</i>	106
<i>GoTo Statements and Statement Labels</i>	108
<i>Repeat-Until Construct</i>	109
<i>Case Statements</i>	109
3.5 <i>Units in Functions and Procedures</i>	112
3.6 <i>Arrays in Functions and Procedures</i>	114
<i>Arrays as Arguments</i>	114
<i>Using the \$Common Directive to Access Arrays</i>	116
<i>Using the \$Constant Directive to Set Array Limits</i>	117
<i>Arrays Table Window for Functions and Procedures</i>	117
3.7 <i>Using Lookup Tables</i>	121
3.8 <i>The Beep and Print Commands</i>	122
3.9 <i>The Warning and Error Procedures</i>	123
<i>The Warning Procedure</i>	123
<i>The Error Procedure</i>	125
<i>References</i>	126
4 PROPERTY DATA	127
4.1 <i>Unit System</i>	127
<i>Unit System Dialog</i>	127
<i>Specific Properties on a Molar vs Mass Basis</i>	127
<i>The \$UnitSystem Directive</i>	128
<i>Unit Settings in the Status Bar</i>	129
<i>Importance of Unit Selection</i>	129
4.2 <i>Function Information</i>	129
4.3 <i>Property Functions for Real Fluids</i>	130

<i>Calling Protocol for Property Function</i>	130
<i>List of Property Functions</i>	131
<i>Built-in Real Fluids</i>	134
<i>Property Indicators</i>	135
<i>Fixing the State</i>	135
<i>Two-Phase State</i>	136
<i>The Example Box</i>	137
<i>Vapor Compression Cycle Example</i>	139
<i>Equations of State</i>	141
<i>Properties of Water</i>	142
<i>The Reference State</i>	142
<i>The \$Reference Directive</i>	143
4.4 <i>Property Functions for Ideal Gases</i>	143
<i>The Ideal Gas Model</i>	143
<i>List of Ideal Gas Fluids</i>	144
<i>Ideal Gas vs Real Gas Fluids</i>	144
<i>The NASA Ideal Gas Database</i>	145
<i>The FluidType\$ Function</i>	146
<i>The Ideal Gas Reference State & Chemical Reactions</i>	149
4.5 <i>Psychrometric Properties</i>	150
<i>The Fluid AirH2O</i>	150
<i>Properties Specific to Psychrometrics</i>	150
<i>List of Psychrometric Properties</i>	151
<i>List of Indicators for Psychrometric Properties</i>	151
<i>Psychrometrics Example</i>	152
4.6 <i>Property Plots</i>	154
<i>The Property Plot Dialog</i>	154
<i>Property Plots for Real Fluids</i>	155
<i>Property Plots for Ideal Gases</i>	156
<i>Psychrometric Plots</i>	157
<i>Property Plots for Brines</i>	159
<i>Overlaying States onto Property Plots</i>	160
4.7 <i>Brine Properties</i>	163
<i>Brine Property Functions</i>	163
<i>Brine Fluid Mixtures</i>	164
<i>Using the Brine Property Functions</i>	165
<i>The BrineProp2 External Procedure</i>	165
4.8 <i>Incompressible Properties</i>	166
<i>Incompressible Property Functions</i>	167
<i>Using the Incompressible Property Functions</i>	169
<i>Solid_Liquid_Props Library File (deprecated)</i>	169
<i>Incompressible Property Tables</i>	170
<i>Adding Incompressible Property Data</i>	173
4.9 <i>NH3H2O (Ammonia-Water)</i>	176
4.10 <i>Property Data in External Procedures</i>	178
<i>The IdealGasMixtureProps Library Procedure</i>	178

<i>The NASA Library</i>	180
<i>Ammonia-Water Properties</i>	182
<i>Sea Water Properties</i>	184
<i>Bromide-Water and Lithium Chloride-Water Properties</i>	185
<i>The GENEOS Library</i>	187
<i>The Peng-Robinson Library</i>	187
<i>The EES_REFPROP Interface</i>	188
4.11 <i>Adding Property Information</i>	194
<i>Providing Data in Lookup Tables</i>	195
<i>Providing Ideal Gas Property Data</i>	195
<i>Providing Real Fluid Property Data represented by the Martin-Hou Equation of State...</i>	198
<i>References</i>	203
5 CONVERGENCE AND DEBUGGING	205
5.1 <i>Solution Methodology Used in EES</i>	205
<i>Numerical Solution of One Non-Linear Equation</i>	205
<i>Stopping Criteria</i>	208
<i>Numerical Solution of Simultaneous Non-Linear Equations</i>	209
<i>Blocking and Reordering Equation Sets</i>	214
5.2 <i>The Residuals Window</i>	216
<i>Blocks</i>	216
<i>Residuals</i>	217
<i>Units</i>	217
<i>Calls and Time</i>	218
<i>Procedures in the Residuals Window</i>	219
5.3 <i>The Computational Flow Window</i>	220
5.4 <i>Setting Guess Values and Limits</i>	227
<i>The Variable Information dialog</i>	227
<i>Setting Guess Values and Limits using Variables</i>	228
<i>Arrays in the Variable Information dialog</i>	229
<i>Changing Variable Names</i>	230
<i>Variable Information Files</i>	230
<i>Using Arrays as Guess Values and Limits</i>	231
<i>Default Variable Information</i>	234
5.5 <i>Using the Debug Window</i>	235
<i>Incorrect Degrees of Freedom</i>	235
<i>Constrained Solution</i>	236
5.6 <i>Debugging Techniques</i>	237
<i>Effective Use of EES</i>	237
<i>The Update Guesses Command and Directive</i>	238
<i>The Residuals or Computational Flow Window as a Debugging Tool</i>	241
<i>Common Problems</i>	243
<i>The \$Trace Directive</i>	244
<i>References</i>	246
6 OPTIMIZATION	247
6.1 <i>One-Dimensional Optimization</i>	247
<i>Implementing an Optimization Problem</i>	248

Objective Function.....	250
Degrees of Freedom.....	250
The Min/Max Dialog.....	250
Stopping Criteria	251
Guess Value and Bounds	252
The Golden Section Search.....	252
The Quadratic Approximations Optimization Method	254
Min/Max Table.....	256
6.2 Multi-Dimensional Optimization	258
The Conjugate Directions Method.....	261
The Variable Metric Method.....	262
The Nelder-Mead Simplex Method	262
The DIRECT Algorithm	263
The Genetic Method.....	264
6.3 Constrained Optimization.....	266
Implementing Constraints using Bounds	267
Parameterizing Variables	268
Penalty Function.....	270
6.4 Other uses for Optimization.....	272
Solving Difficult Sets of Equations	272
Curve Fitting.....	274
References.....	277
7 INTEGRATION.....	278
7.1 Numerical Integration of Ordinary Differential Equation	278
Example ODE	278
Analytical Solution.....	279
Discretizing Time	280
Euler's Technique (First Order Explicit)	280
Heun's Method (Second Order Explicit).....	284
The Fully Implicit Method (First Order Implicit).....	287
The Crank-Nicolson Method (Second Order Implicit)	288
7.2 Equation-Based Integral Function	289
Calling Protocol for the Integral Command.....	289
Entering the State Equations	289
Carrying out the Integration.....	290
The Integral Table.....	291
Adaptive Step Size.....	293
Integrating Simultaneous ODEs	294
The IntegralValue Command.....	297
Double Integration.....	302
7.3 Table-Based Integral Function.....	304
7.4 Solving Partial Differential Equations	305
8 UNCERTAINTY PROPAGATION.....	311
8.1 Uncertainty Propagation using the RSS Method.....	311
The Root Sum Square Method.....	311
Example of the RSS Method.....	312

8.2	<i>Uncertainty Propagation in EES</i>	314
	<i>Assigning Uncertainties to Measured Variables</i>	314
	<i>Determining the Uncertainties of Calculated Variables</i>	315
	<i>UncertaintyOf Function</i>	317
	<i>Uncer.Pardif and Uncert.Percent Functions</i>	317
8.3	<i>Uncertainty Propagation in Tables</i>	318
	<i>Uncertainty Propagation Table</i>	318
	<i>Plotting Data with Uncertainties</i>	319
	<i>Uncertainty Propagation with Lookup Tables</i>	320
8.4	<i>Uncertainty Propagation in Integrals</i>	324
9	ADVANCED PLOTTING	328
9.1	<i>Two-Dimensional Plots</i>	328
	<i>Point Labels</i>	328
	<i>Dual Axis Scales for Two-Dimensional Plots</i>	330
	<i>Bar Plots</i>	334
	<i>Controlling the Appearance of Bar Plots</i>	336
	<i>Overlays on Bar Plots</i>	337
	<i>Bar Plots using String Values</i>	339
	<i>Side-by-Side Bar Plots</i>	340
	<i>Plotting Dates</i>	343
	<i>Polar Plots</i>	346
	<i>Modifying the Appearance of Polar Plots</i>	347
	<i>Using Variables as Axis Limits</i>	348
	<i>Copying and Saving Plots</i>	350
	<i>Naming and Documenting Plots</i>	352
	<i>Plot Templates</i>	352
9.2	<i>Time Sequence Plots</i>	352
	<i>Creating the Initial Plot</i>	354
	<i>Activating the Time Sequence Display</i>	355
	<i>Assigning Frame Numbers to Data Series</i>	356
	<i>Assigning Frame Numbers to Objects</i>	357
	<i>Making a Movie</i>	358
9.3	<i>Three-Dimensional Plots</i>	361
	<i>Three Column Data</i>	363
	<i>Isometric Lines Contour Plot</i>	363
	<i>Color Bands Contour Plot</i>	365
	<i>Gradient Plot</i>	366
	<i>Three-Dimensional Surface Plot and Control Panel</i>	367
	<i>Two-Dimensional Table Data</i>	371
	<i>3-D Points Plots</i>	373
9.4	<i>Plot Thumbnails Window</i>	377
	<i>References</i>	378
10	SUBPROGRAMS and MODULES	379
10.1	<i>Subprograms</i>	379
	<i>Format of a Subprogram</i>	379
	<i>Solution and Residuals Windows</i>	381

<i>Guess Values and Limits of Inputs and Outputs</i>	383
<i>Subprograms with the Integral Command</i>	384
<i>Subprograms to Determine the Limit of an Integral</i>	389
10.2 <i>Modules</i>	391
<i>Module Execution</i>	391
<i>The Solution Window</i>	393
<i>The Residuals Window</i>	393
<i>Guess Values and Limits of Inputs and Outputs</i>	394
10.3 <i>Should you use Subprograms or Modules?</i>	395
<i>References</i>	396
11 INTERNAL LIBRARY FILES	397
11.1 <i>Writing and Saving Library (.lib) Files</i>	397
<i>An Example Library File Function</i>	398
<i>Units in Library File Functions</i>	398
<i>Testing a Library File Function</i>	401
<i>Saving Functions as a Library File</i>	401
11.2 <i>Loading and Using Library Files</i>	402
<i>EES Library Routines in the Function Information Dialog</i>	402
<i>Libraries in the Userlib (Userlib64) Folder</i>	403
<i>Manually Loading Library Files</i>	404
11.3 <i>Help for Library Files</i>	405
<i>Using a Dedicated Help File</i>	406
11.4 <i>Application Library Files</i>	408
<i>Contents of an Application Library Folder</i>	409
<i>Table of Contents File</i>	409
11.5 <i>The Textbook Menu</i>	411
11.6 <i>The Library Manager</i>	414
<i>References</i>	415
12 THE HEAT TRANSFER LIBRARY	416
12.1 <i>Boiling and Condensation</i>	416
12.2 <i>Compact Heat Exchangers</i>	419
<i>Compact Heat Exchanger Data</i>	419
<i>Organization of the Compact Heat Exchanger Library</i>	419
<i>Non-Dimensional Functions</i>	420
<i>Geometry Functions</i>	420
<i>Coefficient of Heat Transfer Functions</i>	421
<i>Pressure Drop Functions</i>	422
12.3 <i>Conduction Shape Factors</i>	422
12.4 <i>Convection</i>	423
<i>Internal Forced Convection</i>	423
<i>External Forced Convection</i>	424
<i>Free Convection</i>	425
<i>Impinging Jets</i>	426
<i>Regenerator Packings</i>	427
12.5 <i>Fin Efficiency</i>	428
12.6 <i>Fouling Factors</i>	429

12.7 Heat Exchangers.....	430
Log Mean Temperature Difference Solutions.....	430
Effectiveness-NTU Solutions.....	432
Axial Conduction and Regenerator Models.....	433
12.8 Radiation View Factors	434
12.9 Total Hemispherical Emissivity.....	435
12.10 Transient Conduction.....	437
12.11 Minor Losses and Flow Measurement.....	438
References.....	440
13 COMPLEX ALGEBRA	441
13.1 Introduction to Complex Algebra in EES	441
Assigning Complex Variables in Rectangular Form	442
Assigning Complex Variables in Polar Form.....	443
Units of Complex Variables.....	444
The Variable Information dialog	445
Complex Algebra	445
Functions Specific to Complex Variables.....	446
Built-In Functions and Complex Variables	447
13.2 Complex Algebra Example	447
Parametric Table	449
The \$Real Directive	451
Subprograms.....	452
14 DIRECTIVES.....	453
14.1 Directives related to Display & Formatting Options	453
\$Allow '//'	453
\$Arrays.....	453
\$Bookmark.....	454
\$HideWindow.....	455
\$Private.....	456
\$ShowWindow.....	457
\$SumRow.....	458
\$TabStops.....	459
\$Warnings.....	460
14.2 Directives related to Units.....	460
\$CheckUnits.....	460
\$Reference.....	461
\$UnitSystem	462
14.3 Directives for Code Segments.....	462
\$Common	462
\$Constant	463
14.4 Directives related to Complex Algebra.....	464
\$Complex	464
\$Real	464
14.5 Directives related to Saving & Copying Data	464
\$CopyToLookup.....	464
\$Export.....	466

\$ExportPlot.....	468
\$Import.....	468
\$OpenLookup.....	471
\$SaveLookup.....	472
\$SaveTable.....	472
\$SaveVarInfo.....	473
14.5 Directives related to Program Execution & Debugging.....	474
\$DoLast & \$EndDoLast.....	474
\$If, \$IfNot, \$Else & \$EndIf.....	475
\$Include.....	480
\$IntegralAutoStep.....	481
\$IntegralTable.....	481
\$MaxCalls.....	481
\$RunMacroAfter.....	482
StopCriteria.....	482
\$Trace.....	483
\$updateGuesses.....	483
\$VarInfo.....	484
References.....	485
15 THE DIAGRAM WINDOW.....	486
15.1 Placing Graphic Objects in the Diagram Window.....	486
Development and Application Modes.....	486
Graphical Objects from a Drawing Program.....	487
Graphical Objects Drawn in the Diagram Window.....	488
Drawing and Modifying Lines and Arrows.....	489
Drawing and Modifying Rectangles.....	491
Drawing and Modifying Ellipses or Circles.....	493
Drawing and Modifying Polylines and Polygons.....	494
Accessing the Diagram Window Palette.....	496
15.2 Placing Text Items in the Diagram Window.....	499
Entering Plain Text.....	499
Entering Formatted Text.....	501
15.3 Entering Input and Output Variables.....	504
An Example of a Graphical User Interface.....	504
Entering Input Numerical Variables from the Diagram Window.....	505
Displaying Output Variables on the Diagram Window.....	506
Limits on Input Variables.....	508
Entering Input String Variables from the Diagram Window.....	509
Mapping String Variables in a Drop-Down List to Equations.....	511
The Find Command.....	513
15.4 Copying and Resizing the Diagram Window.....	514
The Copy Command in Application Mode.....	514
The Copy Command in Development Mode.....	514
Change Window Size Dialog.....	515
Clearing the Diagram Window.....	515
15.5 Adding Calculate, Print, Plot Access, and Help buttons.....	516

<i>Adding a Calculate Button</i>	516
<i>Moving and Resizing the Calculate Button</i>	516
<i>Calculate Button Characteristics Dialog</i>	517
<i>Adding a Print Button</i>	518
<i>Adding a Plot Access Button</i>	519
<i>Showing a Plot on the Diagram Window</i>	522
<i>Adding a Help Button</i>	523
15.6 <i>Child Diagram Windows</i>	523
<i>Creating a Child Diagram Window</i>	524
<i>How to Modify Child Diagram Property Information</i>	525
<i>How to Access a Diagram Window from another Diagram Window</i>	527
15.7 <i>Other Professional Version Enhancements</i>	528
<i>Group and Ungroup Selected Items Buttons</i>	528
<i>Align Selected Items Button</i>	529
<i>Showing a Grid on the Diagram Window</i>	530
<i>Creating Links</i>	530
<i>Adding an Audio-Visual Item</i>	533
<i>Saving and Loading User Inputs</i>	534
<i>Add Check Box Item</i>	535
<i>Creating and Using Radio Button Groups</i>	538
<i>Using Sliders for Inputting Values</i>	540
<i>Entering a Filename into a String Variable</i>	542
<i>Converting Units for Inputs and Outputs in the Diagram Window</i>	543
16 DIAGRAM WINDOW ANIMATION	549
16.1 <i>Controlling the Attributes of Diagram Window Objects</i>	549
<i>Attributes of Rectangle and Ellipse/Circle Objects</i>	549
<i>Attributes of Line Objects</i>	552
<i>Attributes of Polyline and Polygon Objects</i>	553
<i>Attributes of Text Objects</i>	553
<i>Attributes of Button, Radio Group and Check box Objects</i>	555
<i>Showing and Hiding Diagram Window Objects</i>	556
16.2 <i>Setting Attributes within the Diagram Window</i>	557
<i>Setting Attributes with Text Drop Down Lists</i>	557
<i>Setting Attributes with a Check Box Object</i>	561
<i>Setting Attributes with a Radio Button Group</i>	561
<i>Controlling the Equations Window with Check Boxes and Radio Button Groups</i>	563
16.3 <i>Exchanging Inputs and Outputs</i>	564
16.4 <i>Using Parametric and Integral Tables for Animations</i>	570
<i>Setting up an Animation Using the Parametric Table</i>	571
<i>Saving Animation Files for the Generation of a Movie</i>	573
<i>Setting up an Animation Using the Integral Table</i>	573
17 DISTRIBUTABLE PROGRAMS	579
17.1 <i>Distributable Program Setup and Startup Dialog</i>	579
17.2 <i>Setting Distributable File Information</i>	584
17.3 <i>Completing the Distributable File</i>	587
17.4 <i>Internet-Enabled Distributable Programs</i>	589

<i>Creating a Distributable Program</i>	589
<i>Installing the EESws Web Server on a Server Computer</i>	593
<i>Starting and Running EESws</i>	596
<i>Modifying the Firewall Parameters</i>	597
<i>Running a Distributable Program with EESws</i>	601
<i>Uninstalling EESws</i>	605
<i>Operating Tips and Trouble-Shooting</i>	606
18 MACROS	609
18.1 <i>The EES Macro Window</i>	609
<i>Creating a Macro in the Macro Window</i>	610
<i>The EES Log File</i>	614
18.2 <i>EES Macro Commands</i>	616
18.3 <i>Interacting with External Programs using Macros</i>	647
<i>Interacting with Microsoft Excel</i>	647
<i>Interacting with MATLAB</i>	650
18.4 <i>Using a Macro for Serial Port Communications</i>	652
<i>Basic Communication with the Arduino UNO</i>	652
<i>Logging Data to a Lookup Table and Plotting</i>	654
18.5 <i>Executing EES Macros from External Programs</i>	661
<i>Executing an EES Macro File from the Windows Run dialog</i>	661
<i>Executing an EES Macro File from MATLAB</i>	662
<i>Executing an EES Macro File from Excel</i>	664
<i>Executing an EES Macro File from LabView</i>	667
<i>Executing an EES Macro File from DELPHI</i>	670
18.6 <i>Interacting with EES using Dynamic Data Exchange</i>	672
<i>Dynamic Data Exchange with Excel</i>	672
<i>Dynamic Data Exchange with MATLAB</i>	674
<i>Dynamic Data Exchange with DELPHI</i>	675
18.7 <i>Useful Macro Examples</i>	677
19 EXTERNAL FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURES	680
19.1 <i>EES External Functions (.dlf files)</i>	680
<i>External Functions written in C++</i>	685
19.2 <i>EES External Procedures - Type 1 (.dlp files)</i>	688
<i>Type 1 External Procedures written in Pascal</i>	689
<i>Type 2 External Procedures written in C++</i>	693
19.3 <i>EES External Procedures - Type 2 (.fdl files)</i>	696
<i>Type 2 (.fdl procedure) with the MinGW Open Source GCC Fortran Compiler</i>	700
19.4 <i>Multiple Files in a Single Library File (.dll or .dll64)</i>	704
19.5 <i>Managing External Library Files</i>	707
<i>Loading External Library Files</i>	707
<i>Providing Help for External Library Files</i>	707
19.6 <i>External Python Procedures</i>	708
20 THE REPORT WINDOW	715
20.1 <i>Creating the Report</i>	715
20.2 <i>Inserting EES Variables</i>	720

20.3 <i>Inserting EES Plots</i>	721
21 THE COMPONENT LIBRARY	723
21.1 <i>Summary of the Component Library</i>	734
Appendix A: Built-In Mathematical Functions	737
Appendix B: Built-In String Functions	747
Appendix C: Directives	750
Appendix D: Macro Commands	752
Appendix E: Overriding Default Behavior	763
Appendix F: EES File Types	766
Appendix G: The 64-bit Professional version	771
Index	773